JAJARKOT EARTHQUAKE Quad-Day Situation Analysis Report (1-4 December, 2023) Editor: Dr. Raju Thapa, DPNet

This quad-day report covers the ongoing situation in the earthquake-affected areas where over 40,000 individuals are battling severe cold with temperatures dropping below 1 degree Celsius. Many families, particularly vulnerable groups like pregnant women, new mothers, and the chronically ill, are struggling to survive in inadequate tarpaulin shelters. The situation is aggravated by snowfall and inadequate healthcare facilities, forcing hospitals to operate under tarpaulins. Local authorities recognize the gravity of the situation, which has led to numerous deaths due to the cold, emphasizing the need for better shelter, clothing, and medical aid.

The distribution of funds for constructing temporary shelters has begun, with Jajarkot's District Disaster Management Fund releasing the first installment to over 3,300 beneficiaries in Shivalaya Rural Municipality. Challenges such as verifying beneficiary details and logistical difficulties in transporting relief materials are being addressed. Efforts are also being made to ensure proper utilization of funds, especially for those who are truly in need. Additionally, the harsh weather conditions are creating significant hurdles for relief efforts, including the transportation of supplies to remote areas.

Children in the affected areas are facing immense challenges, with cases like 8year-old Rabina BK, the sole survivor in her family, highlighting the need for psychological support and basic necessities. Meanwhile, volunteer efforts continue in regions like Bheri Municipality, where the focus is on debris removal and shelter construction despite the lack of materials and freezing conditions. The report underscores the critical need for continued support and coordinated relief efforts across these regions.

LIFE BELOW ZERO, 40,000 LIVES AT HIGH RISK IN JAJARKOT AND WEST RUKUM AS TEMPERATURES PLUMMET

In the high-altitude terrains of Jajarkot and West Rukum, ongoing humanitarian crisis grips some Rural Municipality, where the mercury has plunged below 1 degree Celsius. The Health Directorate of Karnali Province reports that over 40,000 earthquake affected people, including vulnerable groups like pregnant women, new mothers, children under five, and the chronically ill, are enduring the harsh winter under simple tarpaulins. The recent plummet in temperatures has exacerbated their plight, making survival a daily battle against the cold.

The situation in Jajarkot is terrible, Snowfall has started in Jajarkot lowering the



temperature, making harder situation for the people living under the tarpaulins. People succumbing to the cold as snowfall Many families, having lost their homes to the earthquake, are now struggling to keep warm under tarpaulins provided by various organizations. These shelters, however, are proving inadequate against the dropping temperatures. Residents describe the cold as bone-chilling, with relief materials like tarpaulins and a few warm clothes failing to offer sufficient protection. The cold has been particularly brutal for the elderly and those with pre-existing health conditions, who find it increasingly difficult to cope. Many local healthcare services, too, are under strain. The earthquake damage has forced hospitals to operate under tarpaulins, where they struggle to provide adequate care in the freezing conditions. This has led to concerns about the health and well-being of patients, especially those with chronic illnesses. The local authorities acknowledge the severity of the situation but due to their limited capacity to provide adequate shelter and warmth to all affected citizens. The region has seen around three dozens of deaths post-earthquake, attributed mainly to the inability to withstand the cold. Considering this there's an urgent need for more robust support and relief efforts. The rising death toll and the suffering of the vulnerable populations hightlights the immediate necessity for warmer shelters, adequate clothing, and medical supplies.

As the winter deepens, the plight of Jajarkot's residents serves as a stark reminder of the challenges faced by earthquake victims, further compounded by extreme weather conditions. The situation calls for immediate attention and action from both national and international aid organizations to prevent further loss of life in this low human index area. Government need to release the temporary shelter support grant as soon as possible to save lives.

FIRST INSTALLMENT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF TEMPORARY SHELTER FOR EARTHQUAKE-AFFECTED PEOPLE HAS BEGUN

The distribution of the first installment for construction of temporary shelter for earthquake-affected people has begun. In Jajarkot, District Disaster Management Fund initiated the process by sending the first installment to Shivalaya Rural Municipality on 30 November, 2023. In West Rukum, this process has already started and local levels have already begun distributing funds to beneficiaries. In Shivalaya, the District Administration Office of Jajarkot's accountant Ekraj Upadhyaya informed that 3,309 beneficiaries have received the first installment. According to Upadhyaya, a sum of eight crores, twenty-seven lakhs, twenty-five thousand rupees has been distributed, with each beneficiary receiving twenty-five thousand rupees in Jajarkot. The municipality has announced that they will re-verify the details of the beneficiaries and then distribute the funds. The Shivalayan rural municipality's Chairman, Sher Bahadur Shahi, said, "We have sent the details received from

the wards to the administration, there might be some who have two houses or some who are not on the beneficiary list, we will ask them to fill out the forms again to ensure that the actual victims receive the grants. Accountant Upadhyaya mentioned that details of beneficiaries from other rural municipalities are yet to be received. The funds will be sent to the local levels as soon as these details are available. It is expected that beneficiary details from other areas will start arriving from 1 December, 2023.

SUPPORT FOR EARTHQUAKE AFFECTED CHILDREN

In Kolchaur, Bheri municipality ward no 1, Jajarkot, 8year-old Rabina BK is struggling with a life-altering tragedy. She is the sole survivor of her family in the recent earthquake, which took the lives of her six family member. 2 sister, 2 brothers, 1 cousin, and mother. Now facing the world alone, Rabina's challenges are huge. Beyond immediate needs like shelter and food, she urgently needs psychological support to deal with her loss and trauma. As an orphan, her education, safety, and future well-being are crucial concerns. It's vital that the community and aid organizations provide the necessary support to ensure her well-being and growth in a nurturing environment.



In another part of Jajarkot, in Nalagad, Niruta BK lives a life marked by hardship. Having lost her father six years ago, Niruta, along with her three brothers, relies solely on her mother. The earthquake further compounded their struggles by destroying their home, plunging the family into even deeper financial and emotional distress. Their situation exemplifies the challenges faced by many in the region - struggling with poverty, loss, and now the aftermath of a disaster that has left them without a roof over their heads. "WE FOR CHANGE," an organization based in Banepa, Kavre has stepped in to support Rabina and Niruta. This organization promises to provide them with not just basic necessities but also a chance to rebuild their lives. They are committed to offering health facilities, security, and education up to the +2 level, ensuring that these girls have the support and opportunities to recover, grow, and hopefully, thrive despite the adversities they have faced.

HANDS OF HELP: VOLUNTEER WORK IN FREEZING JAJARKOT



After the earthquake hit, lots of people and groups have come together to help out. They're putting up temporary houses for people who lost their homes and clearing away the rubble despite of freezing cold. In Bheri Municipality, there's a bunch of volunteers who are busy taking apart broken homes to make room for new ones. There's a bit of a problem because they don't have enough materials like metal sheets for roofs, so for now, they can only do so much like cleaning up the debris. Despite these hard times, local leaders are leading teams to build what they can. They're using bits and pieces from the wrecked houses to make new ones.

NEW MOTHERS AND INFANTS FACE SEVERE COLD IN EARTHQUAKE AFFECTED AREA

Sarita Pariyar, mother of 26 days old son, and her family, all are living under a tarpaulin without adequate warm clothes. Her husband, who's been suffering from neurocysticercosis (infected with tapeworm in brain) since 8 years, can't work. They used to earn from their tailoring shop, but the earthquake destroyed it, leaving them without a job. Their 3-year-old daughter and 5-year-old son are also in a bad situation, lacking proper warm clothes.

The cold is great risk, especially for the small babies. In the beginning, some groups came to help, giving them food. But now, Sarita says, there's hardly any food left. She's really disappointed with how some people have acted. She talks about how they just give a small amount of baby formula, take a photo with their banners, and then leave. This seems to be happening a lot in the villages. Sunita is asking for more help. She hopes organizations will bring better support packages. Things like complete clothing sets, nutritious food, and warm clothes are needed, not just for her babies but for her as a mother too. Sarita Basnet, mother of twin daughters of about 3 months old, from Kalegaun, Bheri municipality 3 also expressed "New mothers and infants are at high risk of getting caught by cold and pneumonia". As the temperatures continue to drop, the situation worsens for those forced to live in tarpaulin shelters, exposing them to severe cold and increasing the risk of pneumonia and fever. Health centers and hospitals in the area are witnessing a surge in patients suffering from cold-related illnesses.

SITUATION OF EARTHQUAKE AFFECTED DISTRICTS

In our previous quad-day report, we provided updates on all municipalities of Jajarkot and West Rukum. This time, we're focusing on all districts impacted by the earthquake. Reports from district administration offices, with the exception of Jajarkot and West Rukum, indicate that conditions are stable, and there are no significant issues at present. Our coverage expands to give a comprehensive view of the post-earthquake status across the affected regions, highlighting areas where normalcy has returned and others where challenges persist.

JAJARKOT

- District Disaster Management Fund initiated the process by sending eight crores, twentyseven lakhs, twenty-five thousand rupees as the first installment for 3,309 beneficiaries to Shivalaya Rural Municipality on 30 November, 2023.
- Barekot, Junechade, Kuse, and Chhedagad has not still send details of the damages to the DAO.
- DAO Jajarkot has released first tranche for temporary shelter for the 4,486, 3,664 and 41 verified beneficiaries by local LDMC of Barekot rural municipality, Chhedagad and



Bheri municipality respectively totaling NRS. 31,50,00,000 for 12,600 beneficiaries.

• DDMC meeting held on 03 December, 2023 urged all the municipalities and local levels to complete construction of temporary shelter by end of Mangsir.

- Debris removal and construction of temporary shelter in progress across the district.
- There is urgent need of Diseases surveillance and vaccination program is going on as per the Dr. Pratikshya Bharati, a health worker serving at Health Office Jajarkot.
- Kuse Municipality is having difficulty in drinking water as there is shift in water level.
- Janak KC, Public Health Officer, Jajarkot said that there are some cases of cold, diarrhea, typhoid, joint pain, swelling and fever has increased, there could be more cases from tomorrow as the weather is harsh for the people living under tarpaulin.
- Different families living under one roof have been facing problem to receive the cash released by government.

Winter is approaching, we have requested all the municipalities and local levels to finish the works of temporary shelter before Mid December, there is must need of the winterization items, we request the donors and organizations who are supporting us to send the items in a package form, for eg. a set of wollen hat, sweater, jacket, socks and shoes. This will help to distribute the goods to the affected and needy people on time, saving effort and time. For the families who are not able to receive relief, we request them to contact the ward office, so we can help each of the peple who are in need.



Harish Chandra Sharma Assistant CDO, Jajarkot

- Transporting relief materials to Kuse rural municipality, Shivalaya rural municipality and Chhedagad municipality is costlier and challenging.
- Chhedagad has send the details of loss and damage to DAO Jajarkot, 3424 HH are fully damaged and 4584 are partially damaged. 8008 houses are to be constructed
- Bir Bahadur Giri, mayor of Barekot Rural Municipality has confirmed the deaths of 12 due to cold.
- Jajarkot is still in need of more 173 TLC.
- People living under tarpaulins are have been suffering from diarrhea due to cold in most parts of Jajarkot.

RUKUM WEST

So far we have been able to manage the relief distribution to the affected communities coordinating with the local level, we don't have stock right now, we are focising more on building the temporary shelter as temperateue has been lowering and few parts have received sowfall. We are coordinaing with different agencies and local levels to boost up their work for constructing temporary shelter. We request development agencies and organizations to support the materials for the same.



Prabesh Badhuwal Assistant CDO, Rukum West



- Rukum West DAO has already send the first installment of payment to local government and municipalities whose data are already approved.
- Few municipalities have not send the data of loss and damage to DAO
- Temporary shelter building campaigns continues.
- As per NDRRMA, 14,224 beneficiaries has been recorded so far.

- Reproductive Health Camp for the Earthquake-Affected Community has been started in Aathbiskot municipality.
- As per the record published by Aathbiskot municipality, there are 33,614 people are affected by the earthquake, out of which 16,635 are male and 16,979 are female, 858 are pregnant women, 2420 postpartum mothers, 2863 senior citizens, 546 PWD in municipality.
- Sani Bheri municipality ward no 2 and 4, upper parts of Aathbiskot and Chaurjahari municipality have received snowfall lowering the temperature.

SURKHET

Athough few houses were reported damaged, only 3-5 of households has reached to DAO asking for support, we have requested the respective local level to address their needs and respond accordingly. We felt the need of supporting the earthquake affected communities at Jajarkot and Rukum west, so the DAO along with the local government send some relief support to the Jajarkot and Rukum West. We should support each other to standup at the time of disaster.





Narayan Prasad Sapkota CDO, Surkhet

Fortunately, there were no casualties reported. However, the District Administration Office (DAO) has yet to receive detailed data from the local wards, with an update expected soon.

Surya Bahadur Thapa, the Information Officer at the DAO in Surkhet said that no organizations reached Surkhet in distributing aid for the earthquake affected people. Surkhet itself experienced minimal property damage and no casualties, which allowed them to extend support to the earthquake-affected areas in Jajarkot and Rukum West. Namaraj Bom, the Disaster Focal Person, highlighted the challenges faced by some homeowners. He mentioned that few individuals whose homes were damaged have reached local authorities for collection of the first tranche of support for temporary shelter. As Surkhet has not yet received the first installment of funds designated for constructing temporary shelters, there is a delay in financial support. These homeowners are expected to receive the necessary funds at a later stage to aid in their recovery.

DAILEKH

No severe damages in Dailekh, we have been supporting the beneficiaries with the local funds and available resources. Even local level government and authorities have cooperated together to help the earthquake affected people.



Ganesh Prasad Koirala CDO, Dailekh



SALYAN



Around 153 HH are reported fully damaged and 1047 HH as partially damaged, we have supported the needy families in coordination with NRCS and local level funds. Some of the organizations are working offering the Volunteer Constrction service, which is good and creating significant examples among the community. So far we have utilized our funds and resources to manage and settle the grienvance of the affected families.



Bed Prasad Kharel CDO, Salyan

- SUSWA has been leading the WASH Cluster in Salyan. They have organized Mason training for 15 people for 10 days, 3 public toilets has been completed and 2 are still under construction. Utilizing the volunteers from the local government and SUSWA, Salyan will soon have 90 more toilets.
- Darma Rural Municipality has inaugurated Special Program "Volunteer for Construction" supporting the construction of temporary shelter and toilets.
- Debris removal for few houses for the construction of temporary shelter has been completed at Bhalu Khola. Darma rural municipality ward no 5.
- Construction of temporary shelter for families whose houses were damaged, at Darma rural municipality ward no 1.
- Applications of 8 earthquake affected households from Darma ward no 1 for the construction of temporary shelters have been approved.
- The NRCS, District Branch of Salyan, has distributed the third phase of relief materials.



Although the earthquake has damaged few of the private housign and buildings in Kalikot, no significant damage has been recorded so far in terms of both physical damage and casulties. In case of Kalikot, local level and municiality has some fund to settle those and we have addressed to those grievances, utilizing our own funds and resources.



Ganesh Nepali CDO, Kalikot

KALIKOT

JUMLA



Only few damages were recorded in our district, Tila Rural Municipality ward no 3, 5 and 9, and house at Chandanath Mnicipality ward number 8. No severe injuries were recorded. For the houses who were fully and partially damaged, we have used our local fund and available resources to support them.



AGENCIES PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT

The details of agencies that have been providing humanitarian support in Jajarkot and Rukum West so far are as follows.

Aakhil Nepal Mahila Sangh Krantikari	Home Ministry, Nepal Government	PIN
Aanandit Charity Center, Lalitpur	HRDC	Plan International
ADH	ICIMOD	Pokhara Metropolitan City
ADRA	IDEA Nepal	Prabesh Tansen
Alliance 2015 (PIN, Helvetas, WHH)	IFRC	Province Health Logistics Management Center, Surkhet
ALWS	Indian Air Force	Provincial Hospital, Surkhet
America Nepal Medical Foundation	Indian Embassy	PTYSM
APF Maheshori, Surkhet	Indreni Foundation, Kathmandu	Public 4K TV
Arju Rice Mill Pvt. Ltd.	International Nepal Fellowship Nepal	Purple Foundation
Armed Police Force	IOM	Qatar Charity
Army Barrack, Jajarkot	Isha Foundation Nepal	Radha Poudel Foundation
Asal Chhimeki Nepal	Islamic Relief UK	Rapti minining and construction
AWO International	Islamic Relief Worldwide	RARA Human Entertainment Banke
B Group, Banke	JAFS	Rastriya Swatantra Party
Bageshori Ashal Sashan Club	Jagadamba Synthetics	RDC
Balaji Fibres	JS Fashion, Kathmandu	RMHSF-N
Balbalika Biruddha ko sajha Abhiyan, Rukum	Karma Flight Foundation	Roadshow Securities
Bardibas Municipality, Mohattarai	Karma Flight Foundation Nepal	Rotary Club of Kathmandu
BAS NEPAL Nepalgunj	Karnali and Rapti Samaj, Korea	RRN

Bharatpur Metropolitan City	Karnali Province Society, Okinawa	RSDC
Bhatbheteni Supermarket	Japan Katahimai Rural Municipality	Rukum UNESCO Sanghiya Shikshya
Bheri Environmental Excellence (BEE) Group	Kathmandu Metropolitan City	SAC Nepal
Bheri Sitbhandar Sahakari Sanstha, Banke	KiA Netherlands	Sagarmatha Lumbini Non-Life Insurance Company (SALICO)
Bheriganga Municipality, Surkhet	KIRDARC	Sainamaina Municipality, Rupendehi
Bidhyut Utpadan Company, Buddhanagar, Kathmandu	KIWANIS Club, Khara, Rukum West	Sainamaina Yuba Redcross, Rupendehi
Binod Kumar Budha, Dailekh	Kopila Valley Sewa Samaj	Sakkal Agro Group, Lalitpur
Birendranagar Sunchadi Byabasayi, Surkhet	Laxmi Sunrise Bank	Samaj Kalyan Parishad, Lalitpur
BlinkNow	Li- Bird Green Karnali Project	Sambriddha Karnali ko hamro Chahana, Rukum West
Blue Horse Entertainment	Lions Club	Sanakishan Bikash Bank
BMZ AA	Lions Club International B25N Nepalgunj	Sanakishan Bikash Laghubitta Sanstha Limited
Botechaur Bajar Byabasthapan Kendra, Surkhet	Lions Club of Butwal Center	Sanga-sangai Nepal, Kanchanpur
Botechaur Bajar Byabasthapan Samiti, Surkhet	Lions Club of Tulsipur Ishan	Sani Bheri Water and Food Production
Butwal Sub Metropolitian City	Lumanti	Sanskar Academy
CARE	Lumbini Medical College and Teaching Hospital	Sarada Municipality, Salyan
Caritas	Lumbini Sanskritik Municipality, Rupendehi	Satyabachana Param Iswariya Marga Darshan, Kathmandu
СВМ	Lutheran World Federation	Save the Children
CCR-Karnali	Lutheran World Relief	SCI
CECI	Luxemburg Government	Scout Nepal
Central College, Kathmandu	Madhya Paschimanchal Truck and Tractor Byabasayi Sangh	SDG Global
CG group	Makawanpur Udhyog Banijya Sangh	Shanti Nepal
Chandra Surya Cloth Store, Surkhet	Malika Rural Municipality, Gulmi	Shining Hospital INF Nepal
Chaurjahari Hospital	Mama Bhanja Hardware, Sanibheri, Rukum West	Siddharth Business Group
Chemicals and Medical Suppliers, Dang	Manab Adhikar Tatha Shanti Samaj, Surkhet	Siddhartha Municipality, Rupandehi
Chhitaram Smriti Pratisthan,Nalagad	Manab Bikash Samudayik Sewa	Siddhartha Premiere Insurance Limited
China Aid	Manab Bikash Tatha Samudayik Sewa	Silpi Samaj Nepal, Lalitpur
Chitwan Automobile Association	Marwadi Sewa Samaj	Sipradiyan Sahayata Sangh
CIMOs	Medecins du Monde	Sipradiyan Sahayata Sanstha, Kathmandu

CMC Nepal	Meheelkuna Bajar Byabasthapan Samiti, Surkhet	Siyari Rural Municipality, Rupendehi
CRS	Mercy Corps	SOS
DANIDA	Mid-West University	SOSEC
DAO, Dang, Ghorahi	Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Luxemberg	SPA
DAO, Kaski	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Law, Surkhet	START Fund
DCA	Ministry of Physical Infrastructure Development, Karnali province	Sudur Paschim Scout Cloths Bank, Kailali
DDMC, Baglung	Mission East	Sundar Dhoka Sathi Sewa, Lalitpur
DDMC, Banke	Municipal Hospital Nalagad	Surkhet Udhyog Niresanalaya
DDMC, Rukum East	NBCC, Laitpur	Surya Nepal Pvt. Ltd.
DFID	NECO Insurance	Swarga Pabitra Satya Sundar Samaj Nepal, Kathmandu
Dharmakata Byabasthapan Samiti, Hetauda	NEEDS Nepal	Swiss Embassy
Dhorpatan Udhyog Badhiya Sangh	Nepal Bidhyarthi Sangh Kendriya Samiti	Tarangini Mahila Adhikar Prashikshen Kendra
District Hospital, Khalanga, Jajarkot	Nepal Christian Relief Fund	Tdh Foundation
District Hospital, Musikot, Rukum West	Nepal Communist Party	Tearfund
DPNet Nepal	Nepal Gramin Punarnirman Sanstha	Terms des hommes
Ekal Mahila Jilla Sanjal, Rukum West	Nepal Jadibuti Byabasayik Sangh	The Nepal Distilleries Pvt. Ltd
ENRUDEC	Nepal Life Insurance	Tilotama Municipality, Lumbini
Environment and Rural Development Center	Nepal Najareth Society Naba Jyoti Kendra, Surkhet	ТРО
ESCON	Nepal National Engineering Union, Surkhet	Transformation Nepal, Bhaktpur
Everest Fuji Society	Nepal Nijamati Karmachari Sangh, Surkhet	Tulsipur Jaycees
Everst Club Dailekh	Nepal Paropakari Samaj	Udhyog Banijya Mahasangh
FAIRMED HQ	Nepal Pharmacy Sangh	UML Maoist Central Valley special Task committee
FCA	Nepal Rastriya Karmachari Sangathan, Karnali Province	UNFAO
FCA Disaster Fund	Nepal Red Cross Society (NRCS)	UNHCR
Federation of Nepal Gold and Silver Dealers Association	Nepal Satgun Tatha Naitik Samaj, Kathmandu	UNICEF
Feminist Dalit Organization (FEDO)	Nepal Satgun Tatha Naitik Samaj, Tulsipur	Unilever Nepal
FGTCHURCH Nepal	Nepal Students Union District Committee	United Academy, Lalitpur
FHI 360 Nepal	Nepal Telecom	USAID

Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Mission (FELM)	Nepal Udhyog Banijya Mahasangh	VG Foundation, Thapathali
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	Nepal Upakar Sanstha	Wash Nepal, Jajarkot
German Embassy	Nepalgunj Muslim Samaj Nepal	WaterAid
GIZ	Nepalgunj Neuro Hospital	WHH
Global Peace Foundation (GPF)	Nestle India	WHO
Good Neighbors International Nepal	NFDN	WHR Kathmandu
Green Foundation	NLIC	Women For Human Right Single Women Group Surkhet
Habitat For Humanity Nepal	NRN	WOREC
Habitat Nepal	NRNA	World Federation of Orthodontists (WFO)
Hami Nepali	OHW	World Food Programme (WFP)
Handicap International	Omsatiya Rural Municipality	World Link Communication
HCRC Hospital	One Heart Worldwide	WVI
HDC Nepal	Oxfam	Y-Y-Y FOUNDATION UK
HEAL Nepal	Pahadi Khsetra Bikash Abhiyaan	YARCN
Help Nepal Network	Panchtara Yuba Samrakshyak Manch	Yati Brewery
Helping Hand For Relief Development KTM	Paribartan Rural Municipality, Rolpa	PIN
Helping Heart	Pashusewa Bibagh, Lalitpur	Plan International
Himalayan Bank	Patanjali Ayurveda	Pokhara Metropolitan City
Himalayan Reinsurance Limited	Phase Nepal	Prabesh Tansen

Note: DAO's transition from a non-digitized data management system to a digital one is currently underway, resulting in some delays. In the interim, we are heavily dependent on the following spreadsheet: https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1bmiGVcC60dGrS16MvP0Sn27TS85dY-0Q/edit#gid=2082142900 for compiling an agencies mapping to identify the roles and contributions of each agency. We kindly request all participating agencies to update this spreadsheet with their information. This will enable us to compile a comprehensive list for our next quad-day report.

This Quad-Day Situation Analysis Report is prepared by DPNet in support of Plan International

